

H2Global: Bringing the clean H2 market to fruition

November 2025



Clean hydrogen: targets and ambition vs reality

Electrolyzer capacity (GW)



Clean H2 quantity (Mtpa)



Investment & subsidy (USD)

100 trillion in institutional capital invested in OECD countries in 2019

25 trillion
Global investment required in clean H2 value chain until 2050

363 billion public subsidies made available in Americas, Europe, Middle East, Africa, and Asia Pacific



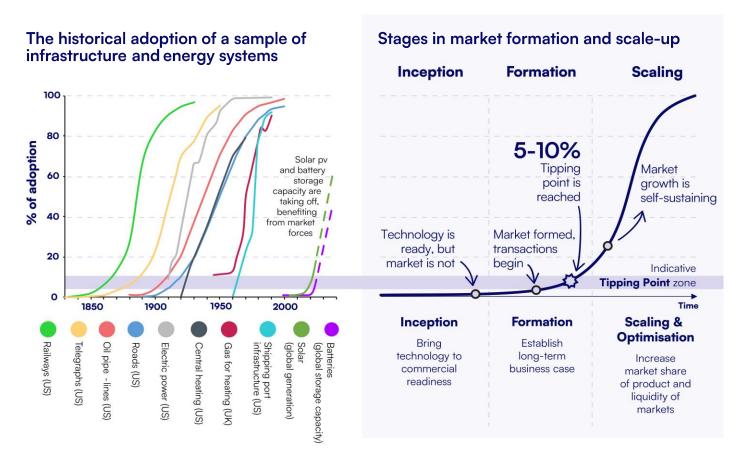
OECD 2021: OECD, World Bank 2024

The importance of reaching tipping points

When markets reach a tipping point, market forces lead to exponential adoption thereafter.

Tipping points in terms of market deployment are usually reached at 5-10% market share.

S-curve deployment of new technologies: historical examples and typical stages

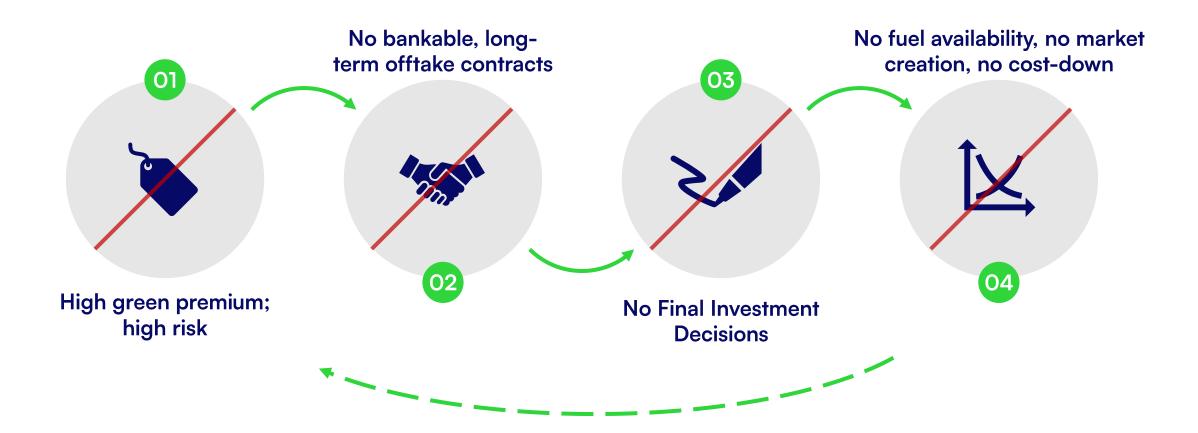








For clean hydrogen to become a viable business, a smart and efficient instrument is needed to bridge the market failure





H2Global's double auction mechanism resolves fundamental market failures, with the aim to accelerate the emergence of liquid markets.

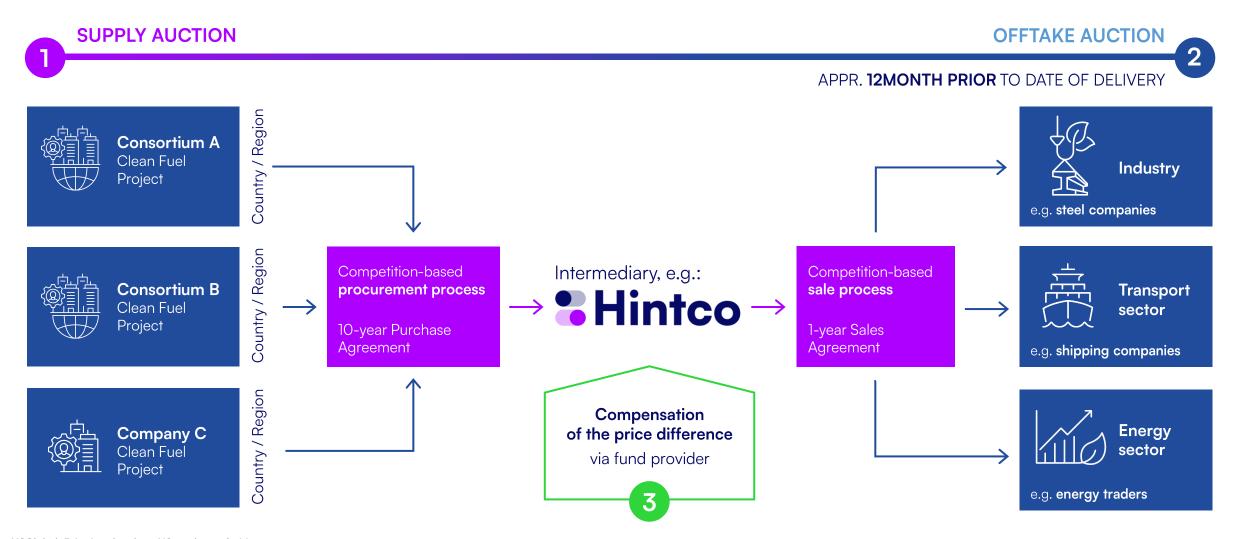




H2Global's double auction mechanism can unleash market forces, alongside other market interventions (e.g., mandates).



Our solution — The H2Global's double auction mechanism in a nutshell





H2Global's double auction mechanism solves three fundamental market failures at the same time

7

For producers,
it provides long-term
revenue certainty and gets
projects to Final
Investment Decision.

2

For governments and international funding bodies, it minimizes funding needs and ensures the 'biggest bang for the buck'.

3

For offtakers,
it manages price risk and
aids price discovery
towards a liquid market.







Fund providers can decide how they want to support the intermediary (e.g., Hintco) and jointly develop the auction configuration from a menu of options

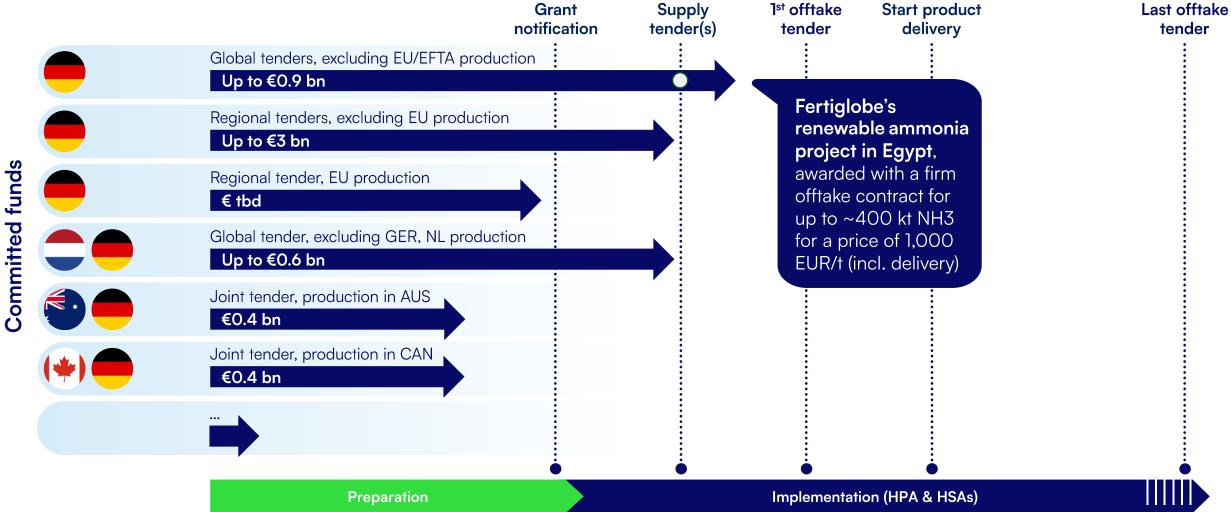
Auction configurator: Non-exhaustive list of illustrative options

Supply auction	Geography	National	or	Group of countries/Region	or	Global	or	
	Duration	10 years	or	11 years	or	12 years	or	
	Eligible bidders ¹	Hydrogen producers	or	Fuel producers	or	Fuel suppliers	or	
Offtake auction	Geography	National	or	Group of countries/Region	or	Global	or	
	Duration	1 year	or	2 years	or	3 years	or	
	Eligible bidders ¹	Airlines	or	Fuel suppliers	or	Shipping companies	or	
Product		Hydrogen	or	Ammonia	or	e-SAF	or	
Sustainability criteria		<xx co2e="" g="" mj<="" th=""><th>or</th><th>EU Delegated Acts</th><th>or</th><th></th><th>or</th><th>•••</th></xx>	or	EU Delegated Acts	or		or	•••

For each criterium, the fund provider(s) co-develop the auction configuration with the intermediary (e.g., Hintco)



H2Global tenders' progress

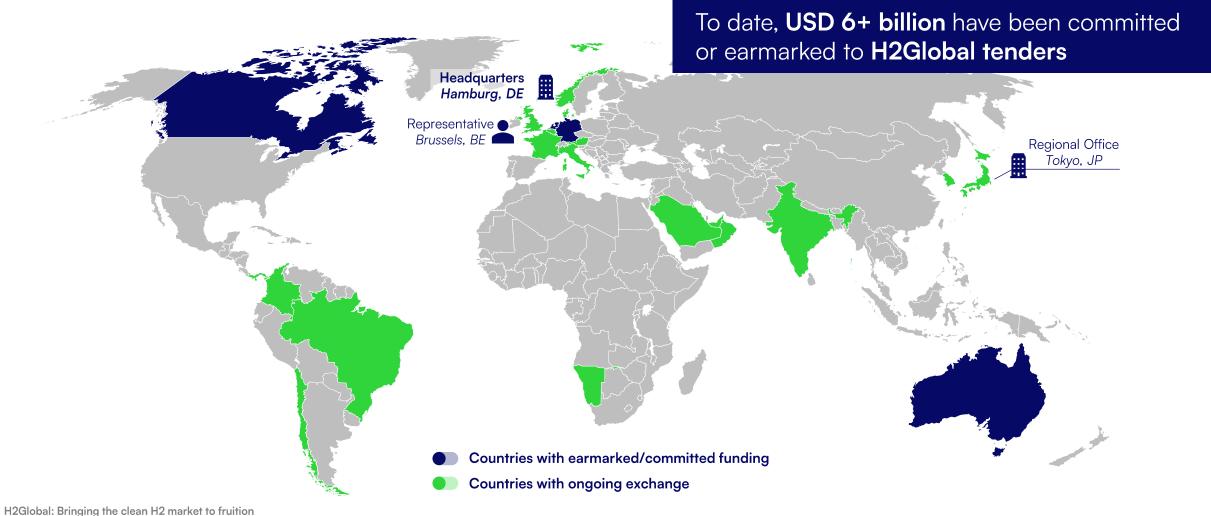








The H2Global Foundation: not-for-profit, with a global footprint

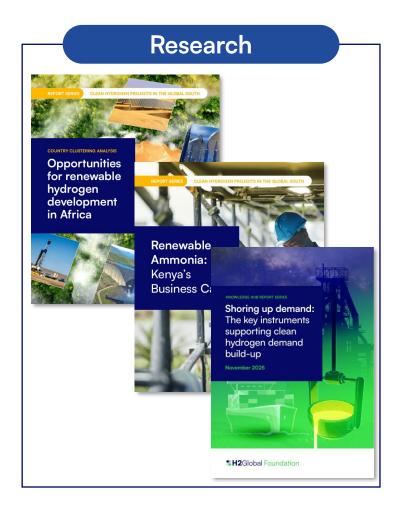


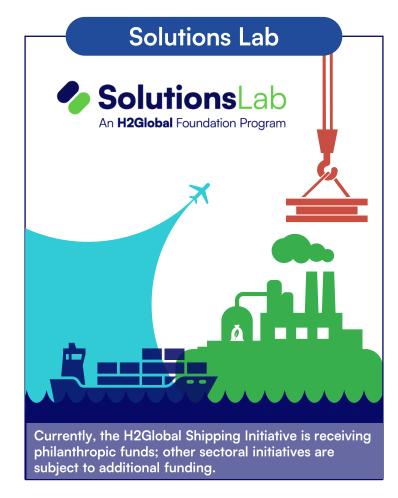


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About us — The three pillars of the H2Global Foundation









To overcome existing market failures in hard-to-abate sectors, we launched the H2Global Solutions Lab



Tailor H2Global's double auction mechanism to hard-to-abate transport (shipping, aviation, etc..) and industry (chemicals, fertilizer, cement, steel, etc.)



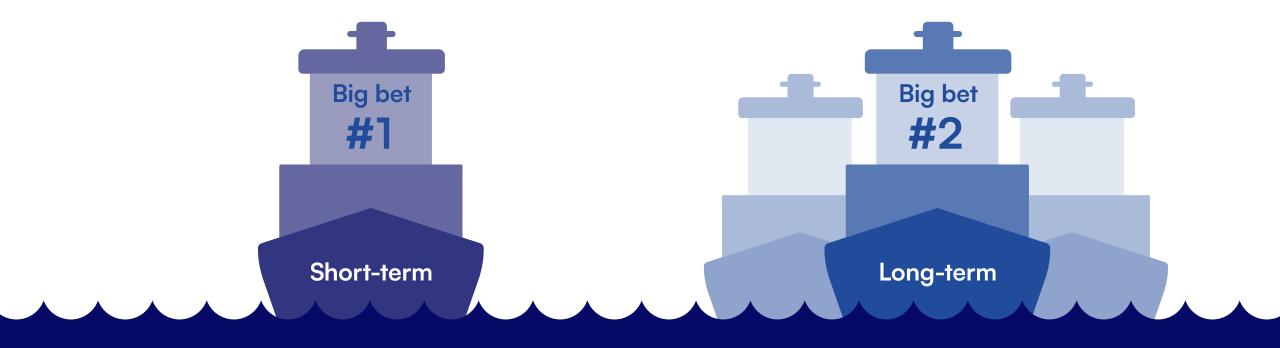
Build on established ties with governments and other relevant stakeholders to develop specific use cases of the tailor-made variations of the H2Global mechanism



Identify synergies with existing organizations active in this space such as demand aggregation initiatives



The two big bets of the H2Global Shipping Initiative



Shipping tender funded by 2-3 national governments serves as proof of concept that the H2Global mechanism can effectively support clean shipping fuels

H2Global's double auction mechanism is considered as potential disbursement tool for the estimated USD 10+ bn p.a. revenues of the IMO Net-Zero Fund

Illustrative examples of H2GSI's two big bets



Shipping tender funded by national governments, enabling the success of a Green Shipping Corridor



H2Global mechanism considered as disbursement tool of the IMO Net-Zero Fund

Illustrative example



Offtake Supply auction auction Fuel delivery Bunkering **Bunkering hubs ZNZ** fuel production **Fuel offtake** Market intermediary e.g. 10-year e.g. 1-year (e.g. Hintco) offtake contract sales contract Provides fund to cover cost differential between supply and offtake **IMO Net-Zero Fund**



Illustrative example



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